

# AUTO MENU

SECOND FEATURE

**Make your menu programming easier. Just enter the names of the menu items and the corresponding line ranges, and a fully functioning shell will be automatically programmed for you.**

**F**ilet Mignon, Chicken Kiev, Veal Parmigiana, stuffed mushrooms, baked potato, cheesecake .... Whoops — that's from a different menu generator. *This* menu generator helps you get through with your programming so you can go out and enjoy what's on that other menu.

From the user's point of view, the menu can be the most important part of a program. It allows the user to move through the program, implementing specific choices with a minimum of effort, while at the same time checking that erroneous choices are not made. A good menu should give precise feedback so that the consequences of a specific menu choice are clear. After a menu item is chosen and a different area of the program is entered, where the user *is* and how to get back to where the user *was* should always be obvious.

Writing the menu structure is a big step in designing the whole program. Once the menus and submenus are established, the actual programming is clear — just fill in the blanks with your program code. These are the steps I follow when writing a program:

1. Get the idea for the program and think of a title
2. Set up the main menu choices

3. Set up the submenu choices
4. Map out the line numbers for each routine and subroutine
5. Assign variable names
6. Think through the algorithm for each routine and write down the main ideas or lines
7. Do the actual coding, run tests and debug

As you can see, the first four of these major problem-solving tasks involve the system of menus.

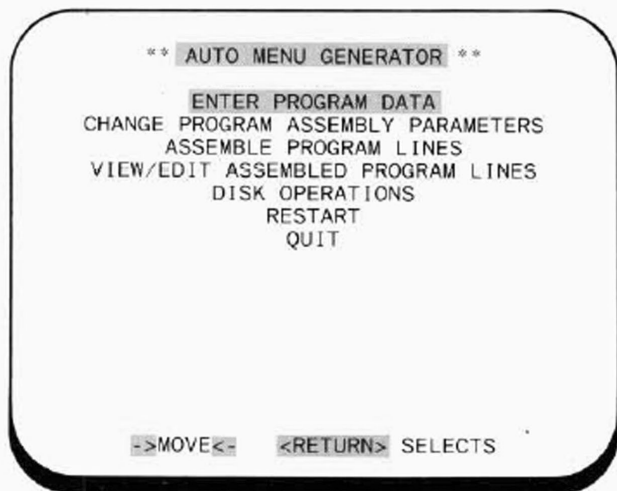
Automatic Menu Generator helps you complete these four problem-solving steps when writing a program. You enter the names of the menu and submenu options, and supply ranges for the line numbers. Automatic Menu Generator converts the information you supply into BASIC program lines that can be saved to disk.

## USING THE PROGRAM

Let's step through a tutorial that sets up a menu for a database program. Automatic Menu Generator will help you organize your program and write the menu.

When AUTO.MENU (Listing 1) is first run, the main menu appears (Figure 1). Press the left and right, or up and down arrows to move the highlighted menu bar. To choose the highlighted menu option, press <RETURN>. (By the way, this is the same kind of menu that the program produces for you.)

FIGURE 1: Main Menu Display



### Entering Program Data

Choose the ENTER PROGRAM DATA option. Immediately, MAIN MENU DATA ENTRY is displayed in inverse at the top of the screen. This identifies where you are in the program. The prompt:

```
ENTER MAIN MENU TITLE (2-32 CHARS) (Q)UIT
-->
```

appears. Type in the title you want for the main menu of your program. Verify your choice by typing Y. This is the first of several irreversible choices you will verify throughout the program. When you press <RETURN>, the menu title appears at the top of the screen, just as it will appear in the completed menu.

You then will see the prompts as shown in Figure 2. The first one asks you to enter your first main menu option. This is a database, so type ADD DATA TO FILE and press <RETURN>. Next, you are asked to identify:

```
LINE# TO GOSUB TO FOR OPTION 1 -->
```

All routines selected from menus are GOSUB routines. This does not, of course, preclude the use of GOTOs within a routine, but it does mean that when you want to exit from it, a RETURN statement must be executed. For this example, select line 1000 for the start of your ADD DATA TO FILE routine and line 2000 for the end.

The next question asks if you want a submenu for option 1. The ADD DATA TO FILE part of our database program is relatively straightforward, so a submenu is not needed. Press N. Enter Y to confirm your last entry and you should see three choices at the bottom of the screen:

```
<CR>CONTINUE, <SP>MENU COMPLETED, (Q)UIT:
```

Pressing Q would end data entry and pressing the space bar (SP) would indicate that your menu is completed. Instead, press <RETURN> to continue. When you do, your first menu option appears centered directly under the main menu title. In addition, the line number range you entered appears to the right of the first option, as well as a Y or N to indicate whether you selected the submenu option. These line numbers are included for your reference only; they will not appear in the final menu.

You will notice that the line number range ends at line 1999 instead of 2000. This allows your next main menu option to start at line 2000. (Only ending line numbers that are multiples of 100 are decremented by one. All others are left alone.) If the name of your menu option is quite lengthy, the end of it may appear to be cut

off. Don't worry — this is done so that, while you're working, you can see the line number and submenu information on the right.

Enter the remaining main menu choices so that your display matches Figure 3. Note that three of the main menu options include submenus. Press the space bar to indicate that your main menu is complete.

Next, Automatic Menu Generator scans the main menu options to see if any of them require submenus. The first submenu request is in the SORT DATA option, so the top half of the screen displays the information in Figure 4. SORT DATA appears in inverse, centered as a heading for this first submenu. The program automatically enters a RETURN TO MAIN MENU option in this submenu, for obvious reasons.

As you enter data for your submenu, you can refer to the top of the screen to identify the submenu number, the submenu line number range and the corresponding main menu option. You must now decide what kind of submenu options will be available under the SORT DATA main menu option.

For example, we want to sort both alphabetically and numerically, so enter BEGIN ALPHABETICAL SORT as submenu option #2. The line numbers you enter for the submenu choice must be in the range 3000-3999. As the prompts appear, respond to them as shown in Figure 5. If you make a mistake and want to reenter the data for submenu option #2, respond N to the last prompt. The quit option ends data entry and returns you to AUTO.MENU's main menu. When your entry is confirmed as correct, the prompt:

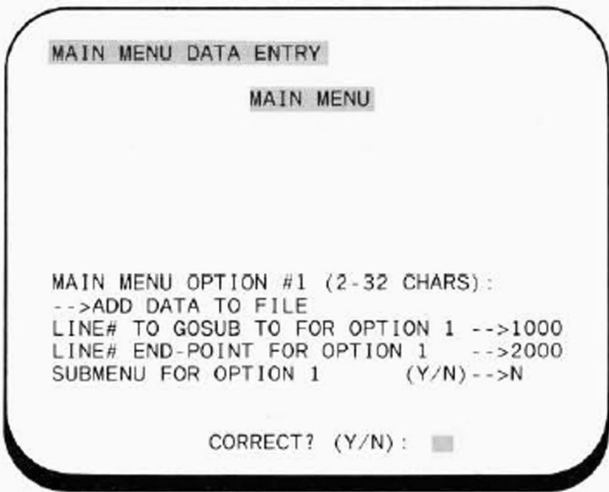
```
<CR>CONTINUE, <SP>MENU COMPLETED, <Q>UIT?
```

is displayed. Press <RETURN> since you have more submenu options to enter.

When you press <RETURN> your submenu option and the line numbers you specified appear under the RETURN TO MAIN MENU option. Type BEGIN NUMERICAL SORT as submenu option #3 and enter line numbers 3400-4000. This time, press the space bar, indicating that this submenu is complete.

At this point, the program checks your main menu options for another submenu to organize. In this case, there are two more requests for submenus. Go ahead and produce submenus for PRINT DATA and DISK OPTIONS on your own. Be sure to press <RETURN> at the end of each submenu option, and press the space bar when you are finished with a submenu. Unless you want the program to construct an incomplete menu, don't type Q to exit. Instead, use the space bar option for a normal exit. As you experi-

FIGURE 2: Main Menu Data Entry



ment, you will notice that the program does not accept certain line number ranges. In fact, a rather elaborate series of error checks is performed after each line number is entered.

When all of the submenus have been entered, the program returns to the main menu. At this point, the first four problem-solving steps in your database program have been accomplished.

### Changing Parameters

The CHANGE PROGRAM ASSEMBLY PARAMETERS option allows you to set three different parameters that control parts of the assembly process. Pressing <RETURN> while the parameter is highlighted toggles the Y/N parameter switch. The effect of toggling the switch to Y is described below for each parameter:

**Display Mode String** — The menu string is displayed in the top-left corner of the screen.

**Include Error Handling** — An error handling routine is written into your menu program starting at line 62000. The appropriate ONERR statement is also included at the beginning of the program.

**Equalize Menu String Lengths** — This option pads the menu strings with spaces so that the inverse bar is the same length for all options.

### Assembling Your Program

This is the exciting part. When the ASSEMBLE PROGRAM LINES option is chosen, Automatic Menu Generator starts writing the program for which you have input parameters. The message ASSEMBLING BASIC PROGRAM LINES appears in the top-left corner of the screen. On the bottom line of the screen, PASS 1 appears. After a delay of several seconds, program lines start to scroll across the screen. There may be delays of 10 to 20 seconds as your Apple collects string garbage. During PASS 1, the program creates program lines that depend upon the data you have input. During PASS 2 these program lines are integrated with program lines that are not program specific and are simply read in from data statements located within Automatic Menu Generator itself. The assembly process takes up to three minutes, depending on the number of menu options you entered. When it is complete, you are returned to the main menu.

### Editing Your Program

The VIEW/EDIT ASSEMBLED PROGRAM LINES option lets

FIGURE 3: Main Menu Construction Completed

#### MAIN MENU DATA ENTRY

```
MAIN MENU
ADD DATA TO FILE (1000-1999)N
CHANGE/EDIT DATA (2000-2999)N
  SORT DATA (3000-3999)Y
  PRINT DATA (4000-4999)Y
DISK OPTIONS (5000-5999)Y
```

<CR>CONTINUE, <SP>MENU COMPLETED, <Q>UIT? █

FIGURE 4: Submenu Data Entry

#### SUBMENU DATA ENTRY

```
SUBMENU# -->1
LINE# RANGE-->3000-3999
MAIN MENU PROMPT FOR THIS SUBMENU BELOW
```

```
SORT DATA
RETURN TO MAIN MENU
```

```
SUBMENU OPTION #2 (2-32 CHARS) <Q>UITS
--> █
```

you scroll through the program lines that have been assembled using the left and right arrow keys. If you decide to change any of the line numbers, press <RETURN>. This puts you into an edit mode that uses control key functions to edit program lines. The special function keys are displayed at the bottom of the screen. This useful Applesoft routine is similar to a routine by Robert J. Beck first published in Creative Computing (December, 1983). Table 1 lists the control key functions. Notice the special use of the <RETURN> key.

When you have changed the line to your satisfaction, press <RETURN> (regardless of cursor position) to enter the modified line into memory. You are passed directly back to the scroll mode, as indicated by a message at the bottom of the screen. You may want to use this routine for viewing lines rather than for editing them, at least until you know what you would like to change. After you've had your fill of scrolling and editing, press Q to return to the main menu.

### Saving Your Program

Choosing the DISK OPERATIONS option from the main menu takes you to a submenu. Choose the SAVE CREATED MENU TEXT FILE option. (Other options in this submenu will be explained later.) You are now prompted for the name of the file you want to save. Type DATABASE and press <RETURN>. The file DATABASE.TEXT is saved to disk. The .TEXT suffix is added regardless of whether you type it in or not to indicate that this file is a text file. When the file has been saved, you are returned to the DISK OPERATIONS submenu.

### Testing Your Menu

You're finally ready for the moment of truth. Choose TEST RUN CREATED MENU from the DISK OPERATIONS submenu and respond to the ENTER FILE NAME TO TEST prompt by typing the file name, DATABASE. (You don't have to enter the .TEXT suffix to test run the file, although you can if you want.) After you press <RETURN>, the lines being read into memory from disk scroll across a window on the bottom of the screen. After the text file has been read, the Applesoft program DATABASE is saved to disk, and then is automatically run.

A menu for DATABASE that conforms to your specifications is displayed. The DATABASE program is now organized and all routines and subroutines have been defined. If you don't like the menu, you can load the text file back in and edit it. Now it's up to you to implement the menu selections by adding the necessary program lines. Follow problem-solving steps 5-7.

**Loading Your Menu Text File** — The LOAD CREATED MENU TEXT FILE option allows you to read any menu text file (like DATABASE.TEXT) into memory, view it, edit it and resave it to disk. In order to use this option, choose DISK OPERATIONS from the main menu, and choose LOAD CREATED MENU TEXT FILE from the submenu. The load process may seem lengthy. This is because AUTO.MENU is discarded while the file is loaded with a separate LOADER program (Listing 2). Then AUTO.MENU is reloaded.

## RESTART and QUIT

The RESTART option reinitializes variables so that data can be entered for a new menu. Whenever data is entered for a menu and the operation is aborted, choose the RESTART option before entering data for a new menu.

The QUIT option checks to see whether you have saved a menu file for which data has been entered. If you haven't, you are prompted to do so. If you have saved a file, the program exits to Applesoft.

## ENTERING THE PROGRAM

To key in Automatic Menu Generator, enter AUTO.MENU (Listing 1) and save it with the command:

SAVE AUTO.MENU

TABLE 1: Control Keys for Editing

Keypress	Function
<CTRL>B	Moves the cursor to the beginning of the entry
<CTRL>D	Deletes the character at the cursor position
<CTRL>FX	Finds the first occurrence of X (or any indicated character) to the right of the cursor
<CTRL>I	Inserts text at the cursor position
<CTRL>N	Jumps to the end of the entry
<CTRL>Q	Cuts off the entry at the cursor position
<CTRL>ZX	Zaps (deletes) all characters between the cursor position and the first X (or any indicated character) to the right of the cursor
<RETURN>	Enters the entire entry into memory (it does not cut it off at the cursor)

Next, type in Listing 2 and save it to the same disk with the command:

## SAVE LOADER

If you are using ProDOS, these two listings are all you need. If you're using DOS 3.3, insert your DOS 3.3 System Master and use FID to copy the file named CHAIN onto the disk that holds AUTO.MENU and LOADER. For help in entering *Nibble* listings, see "A Welcome to New *Nibble* Readers" at the beginning of this issue.

## HOW IT WORKS

### Data Entry

The major variables for Automatic Menu Generator are listed in the program REM statements in lines 50-150. The most important ones are the arrays MMS(12,3) and SBS(12,2,6). MMS(12,3) contains information on the main menu options. The options themselves are found in the array MMS(N,0), where N is any number between 1 and 12. The other three sections of the array contain the beginning and ending line numbers and a Y or N to indicate whether a subroutine is required for that particular menu item. SBS(12,2,6) is a three-dimensional array that allows room for up

to twelve subroutines with six options each, one for each main menu string. However, the program was written so that only six subroutines can be entered because of memory limitations. The array SBS(12,2,6) also holds the beginning and ending line numbers, which are accessed by the middle subscripts, 1 and 2, respectively. The actual submenu strings are found in SBS(N,0,M), where N specifies the submenu number and M specifies the option number. The menu and submenu data is stored in these two arrays during the data entry process.

## Error Checking

Extensive error checking takes place during data entry. Most of these error routines are located in lines 3250-3680. Table 2 gives the rules that Automatic Menu Generator enforces.

The array LNS(600) is key to the program's error checking. It holds all the legal line numbers up to 60000 that are divisible by 100. As soon as a line number is chosen and it passes tests 1-4 of Table 2, the array element with the subscript equal to the line number divided by 100 is set to null. Elements corresponding to all lines in the ranges specified by the user are also set to null.

## Program Assembly

The first pass of the program assembly basically entails string-

TABLE 2: Rules Used in Menu Construction

1.	Number of main menu options: 2-12.
2.	Number of submenus: 0-6.
3.	Number of submenu options: 3-7.
4.	Character length of menu options: 2-32.
5.	Menu options must be in upper-case only.
6.	Menu options must be distinct within a given menu.
7.	Line number range for user's code: 700-59999.
8.	Line number range for main menu routines: 100-9999.
9.	A line number separation of 299 is necessary for a submenu to be possible.
10.	The beginning line numbers for the main menu and the sub-routines must be divisible by 100.
11.	No two subroutines can occupy the same line number range.
12.	The ending line number may be any number (subject to conditions 7-11 above), but if it is divisible by 100, then 1 is subtracted from it.

ing together the data that has been entered and integrating the constructed program lines with lines that already exist in data statements within Automatic Menu Generator. In lines 1270-1300, the main menu data line is constructed with a maximum of seven data items (the main menu options) in each line before the line number counter, LN, is incremented by 10. The process repeats in lines 1310-1390 where all of the menu strings are placed in one data line for each subroutine. Notice that RETURN TO MAIN MENU is inserted in each subroutine data statement. Next, the GOSUB command lines for the menu and submenus are assembled. The construction of these lines depends on the starting and ending lines supplied by the user for each submenu. The REM statements for each subroutine and the ending RETURN and REM statements are constructed in lines 1620-1690.

During the second pass, the already assembled lines that have been stored in LNS(600) (to save memory) are integrated with lines read from data statements found in lines 1890-2250. This routine is constructed so that the line numbers are assembled more or less in order and are eventually placed in the array PGS(214).

## Saving and Testing

Since the program exists in the form of a string array when

assembly is finished, the easiest way to create an Applesoft file is to save the array as a text file and then EXEC it into memory. This is exactly what is done. Before the program can be test run, a text file version of the program is saved to disk. When you choose the TEST RUN submenu option, the following steps occur (lines 2980-3110):

1. A small text file called IF is opened.
2. The appropriate commands to NEW and EXEC the previously saved text file version of the program are inserted into it.
3. AUTO.MENU EXECs IF.
4. The text file version of your menu program is entered into memory. As each line is entered it becomes part of the Applesoft version of your program.
5. When the text file version of the file was originally saved to disk, the commands HOME, DELETE IF, SAVE and RUN were inserted at the end. Consequently, after your program is EXECed into memory, the screen clears and the little EXEC file is deleted. The program then saves itself under the proper name and runs.

FIGURE 5: Submenu Data Entry Confirmation

```

SUBMENU DATA ENTRY

SUBMENU#    -->1
LINE# RANGE-->3000-3999
MAIN MENU PROMPT FOR THIS SUBMENU BELOW

          SORT DATA
          RETURN TO MAIN MENU

SUBMENU OPTION #2 (2-32 CHARS) <Q>UITS
-->BEGIN ALPHABETICAL SORT
LINE# TO BRANCH TO FOR OPTION 2-->3000
LINE# END-POINT FOR OPTION 2  -->3400

CORRECT? (Y/N) : 
  
```

## The Menu

The menu program created by Automatic Menu Generator is in itself a program worthy of note. Besides the nicely organized REM statements it creates to guide the placement of your code, it does an admirable job of handling the flow from one menu to another.

The key lines to this menu are the main menu and submenu GOSUB command lines starting at line 560. The variable ST identifies at what position in the data stack a particular menu's strings lie. This information is processed by line 290, which advances the DATA pointer to the proper item, if necessary. (The data statements containing the menu and submenu strings are the first ones in the program. You must take this into consideration if your own program has data statements in it. Simply perform a priming READ similar to the one in line 290 to get the data pointer to the proper position to read your own data.) SN contains the number of strings to read into MENU(12) in line 310. Within the READ loop the center tab positions are located and stored in TB(12). VE passes to all subsequent PRINT statements the vertical tab position for the menu items. When these variables have been set, the menu is printed on the screen for the first time (line 330) and the first menu item is highlighted. The keyboard is then checked for one of several characters (line 370) and the appropriate action is taken. If the character is a RETURN, then the vertical position of the cursor is determined, stored in X, and control returns to the command line

where the ON X GOSUB statement is executed. Note that the command line ends with a GOTO statement, which sends control back to itself. If one of the main menu options has a submenu option, the ON X GOSUB statement sends control to the command line for the subroutine. Each subroutine has its own command line. The first item on each subroutine menu is, of course, RETURN TO MAIN MENU. To accomplish this, each subroutine command line contains ON X GOSUB 690 as a first option because this line contains the necessary POP and RETURN.

Menus created by Automatic Menu Generator have a common structure. Lines 100-160 are documentation. Lines 170-280 (depending on the number of subroutines) contain data statements. Lines 290-550 are the body of the menu program. Line 560 displays the main menu command line. Lines 570-680 handle submenu commands if necessary. Line 690 POPs and RETURNS to the main menu command line. Lines 700 and up contain your implementation of the menu options.

## The Chaining Mechanism

In order to avoid excessive delays due to garbage collection, the program uses a chain to a separate, short LOADER program. First the name is saved in a short text file so that a CLEAR can be performed before the loader is chained in using the CHAIN program from the DOS 3.3 System Master Disk. The loader program reads the file name from the text file, and then loads the text file into the array PG\$( ). This array is preserved when the main program is chained back in.

Under ProDOS, the separate CHAIN program is not necessary, since the ProDOS CHAIN command works so well. Where necessary, ProDOS is checked for by testing the contents of address 48896. If a value of 76 is found, the program is operating under ProDOS and the CHAIN command is issued instead of the LOAD command.

*Auto Menu, Imagewriter and Scribe Control, Double Lu-Res Graphics From BASIC and Double Hi-Res Characters are available on diskette for an introductory price of \$17.95 plus \$1.50 shipping/handling (\$2.50 outside the U.S.) from Nibble, 45 Winthrop St., Concord, MA 01742. Introductory price expires 4/30/86.*

## LISTING 1: AUTO.MENU

```

1  REM *****
2  REM *      AUTO.MENU      *
3  REM * BY KENNETH PENNER *
4  REM * COPYRIGHT (C) 1986 *
5  REM * BY MICROSPARC, INC *
6  REM * CONCORD, MA 01742 *
7  REM *****
50 TEXT : HOME : VIAB 10: HIAB 11: PRINT "AU
   TO MENU GENERATOR": VTAB 12: HTAB 12: PRINT
   "BY KENNETH PENNER": VTAB 14: PRINT "
   COPYRIGHT 1986 BY MICROSPARC, INC *": VTAB
   22: HTAB 7: PRINT "PRESS <RETURN> TO CON
   TINUE": GET Z$: PRINT
60 ONERR GOTO 3770
70 IF C1 > 1 THEN 480: REM INITIALIZATION A
   LREADY TAKEN PLACE
80 HOME : GOTO 3700: REM INITIALIZE
90 REM THROW-AWAY STRING AND COUNTER VARIAB
   LE -A$,B$,C$,F$,C,C1,C2
100 REM  FLAGS ER=ERROR OCCURED, DA=DATA EN
   TERED, AS=ASSEMBLY COMPLETED, SV=FILE SA
   VED, LD=FILE LOADED
110 REM  D$=CHR$(4),NS=NUMBER OF SUBROUTINES
   , MD$=MODE INDICATOR STRING, PR$=PROMPT
   MESSAGE STRING
120 REM  N1+NS=COUNTERS FOR # OF SUBROUTINE
   S PROCESSED, N=COUNTER FOR NUMBER OF STR
   INGS IN MENU
  
```

## LISTING 1: AUTO.MENU (continued)

```

130 REM SB$(12,2,7)-HOLDS SUBROUTINE DAT
A, MMS(12,3)-HOLDS MAIN MENU DATA, PGS(1
50)-HOLDS FINAL PROGRAM LINES FROM PASS
2
140 REM LNS$(600) HOLDS ALL LEGAL LINE NUMB
ERS POSSIBLE FOR ERROR CHECKING PURPOSES
AND ALSO ASSEMBLED DATA LINES FROM PASS
1
150 REM LLS AND LL HOLD LOWER LINE# LIMIT
FOR GIVEN SUBROUTINE, ULS AND UL HOLD UP
PER LINE# LIMIT FOR GIVEN SUBROUTINES
160 REM MENU VARIABLES- TS=TITLE:SD=SOUNDFL
AG:MENU(N)=MENUMSTRINGS:TB(N)=TABS:ST=ST
ART POSITION OF MENUMSTRINGS IN DATA LIST
:VE=VERTICALTABPOSITION:SN=# OF MENU CHO
ICES:X=VERTICAL CURSOR POSITION
170 SD = 1: GOTO 480: REM MAIN MENU CONTROL
LINE
180 DATA AUTO MENU GENERATOR. ENTER PRO
GRAM DATA, CHANGE PROGRAM ASSEMBLY PARAME
TERS, ASSEMBLE PROGRAM LINES, VIEW/EDIT A
SSEMBLED PROGRAM LINES, DISK OPERATIONS, R
ESTART, QUIT
190 DATA RETURN TO MAIN MENU, CATALOG,
LOAD CREATED MENU TEXT FILE, SAVE CREATED
MENU TO TEXT FILE, TEST RUN CREATED MEN
U
200 DATA RETURN TO MAIN MENU, DISPLAY MOD
E STRING, INCLUDE ERROR HANDLING, EQUALIZE
MENU STRING LENGTHS
210 RESTORE : IF ST > 1 THEN FOR C = 1 TO S
T: READ AS: NEXT : REM PRIMING READ TO
GET TO PROPER DATA
220 READ TS
230 FOR C = 1 TO SN: READ MENU(C):TB(C) = INT
(20 - LEN(MENU(C)) / 2): NEXT : RETURN
240 REM INITIAL PRINTING OF MENU ROUTINE
250 HOME : HTAB INT (17 - (LEN(TS) / 2)):
PRINT " * * * " : INVERSE : PRINT TS : NORMAL
: PRINT " * * * " :
260 NORMAL : VTAB 24: HTAB 7: INVERSE : PRINT
"-->": NORMAL : PRINT "MOVE": INVERSE :
PRINT "<-": NORMAL : PRINT " ": INVERSE
: PRINT "<RETURN>": NORMAL : PRINT " SE
LECTS":
270 HTAB TB(1): VTAB VE: FOR C = 1 TO SN: HTAB
TB(C): PRINT MENU(C): NEXT : VTAB VE: HTAB
TB(1): INVERSE : PRINT MENU(1): NORMAL
280 REM GET AND PROCESS KEY PRESS
290 POKE - 16368,0: GET AS: GOSUB 440:X = PEEK
(37) + 1
300 IF AS = CHR$(8) OR AS = CHR$(11) THEN
GOSUB 350: REM BACKWARD OR UP ARROW
REVERSES MENU SELECTION
310 IF AS = CHR$(21) OR AS = CHR$(32) OR
AS = CHR$(10) THEN GOSUB 370: REM
FORWARD OR DOWN ARROW OR SPACE BAR ADVAN
CES MENU SELECTION
320 IF AS = CHR$(13) THEN X = PEEK(37) -
VE + 2: PRINT : RETURN : REM DETERMINE
CHOICE BY CHECKING VERTICAL TAB POSITIO
N
330 GOTO 290
340 REM TAB CONTROL ROUTINE
350 IF X = VE THEN VTAB X: GOSUB 400:X = VE
+ SN - 1: GOSUB 410: INVERSE : GOSUB 42
0: RETURN
360 VTAB X: GOSUB 400:X = X - 1: INVERSE : GOSUB
410: GOSUB 420: RETURN
370 IF X = SN + VE - 1 THEN VTAB SN + VE -
1: GOSUB 400:X = VE: GOSUB 410: INVERSE
: GOSUB 420: RETURN
380 VTAB X: GOSUB 400:X = X + 1: INVERSE : GOSUB
410: GOSUB 420: RETURN
390 REM SUBROUTINE WHICH PRINTS PROPER ME
NU STRING IN INVERSE DEPENDING ON KEY PR
ESS
400 HTAB TB(X - VE + 1): PRINT MENU(X - VE +
1): RETURN
410 VTAB X: HTAB TB(X - VE + 1): RETURN
420 PRINT MENU(X - VE + 1): NORMAL : RETURN
430 REM ROUTINE TO PRODUCE SOUND
440 IF AS = CHR$(83) THEN SD = (SD = 0)
450 IF SD THEN S = - 16368:A = PEEK(S) -
PEEK(S) + PEEK(S) - PEEK(S) + PEEK
(S)
460 RETURN
470 REM MAIN MENU
480 POKE 33,40:ST = 1:SN = 7:VE = 3:GOSUB 2
10:GOSUB 250:ON X GOSUB 540,500,1220,2
270,490,4020,3140:POKE 34,0:HOME:GOTO
480
490 ST = 7:SN = 5:VE = 16:GOSUB 210:GOSUB 2
60:ON X GOSUB 520,2660,2860,2700,2990:POKE
34,0:HOME:GOTO 490
500 ST = 12:SN = 4:VE = 16:POKE 33,38:GOSUB
3990:GOSUB 210:GOSUB 260:ON X GOSUB 5
20,3980,3980,3980:POKE 34,0
510 GOSUB 290:GOSUB 3980:ON X GOTO 480,510
,510,510
520 POP:POKE 33,40:RETURN
530 REM ENTER PROGRAM DATA ROUTINE
540 IF N > 0 OR N1 > 0 THEN PR$ = "MUST RES
TART FIRST":GOSUB 3220:POKE - 16368
,0:GET AS:RETURN
550 N = 1:N1 = 0
560 HOME:MD$ = "MAIN MENU DATA ENTRY":GOSUB
3180:POKE 34,16
570 HOME:VTAB 17:PRINT "MAIN MENU TITLE (
2-32 CHARS) (Q)UIT":INPUT "-->":BS:IF
B$ = "Q" THEN RETURN
580 GOSUB 3540:ON LEN(B$) > 0 GOSUB 3650:
IF ER THEN ER = 0:GOTO 570
590 GOSUB 3210:IF AS = "N" THEN 570
600 IF AS < > "Y" THEN 590
610 INVERSE:MMS(N,0) = BS:GOSUB 3190:NORMAL
620 UL = 0:LL = 0:HOME:VTAB 17:PRINT "MAI
N MENU OPTION #\"N\" (2-32 CHARS)":INPUT
"-->":BS
630 GOSUB 3520:GOSUB 3650:IF ER THEN ER =
0:GOTO 620
640 HTAB 1:VTAB 19:PRINT "LINE# TO GOSUB T
O FOR OPTION \"N\":INPUT "-->":LLS:LL = VAL
(LLS)
650 GOSUB 3260:IF ER THEN ER = 0:GOTO 640:
REM ERROR CHECKING
660 HTAB 1:VTAB 20:PRINT "LINE# END-POINT
FOR OPTION \"N\":INPUT "-->":ULS:UL = VAL
(ULS):IF UL / 100 = INT(UL / 100) THEN
UL = UL - 1:ULS = STR$(UL)
670 GOSUB 3260:IF ER THEN ER = 0:GOTO 660:
REM ERROR CHECK
680 GOSUB 3360:IF ER THEN ER = 0:CS = "N":GOTO
700
690 IF NOT ER THEN HTAB 1:VTAB 21:PRINT
"SUBMENU FOR OPTION \"N\":INPUT " (Y/
N)-->":CS:IF CS < > "Y" AND CS < > "N
" THEN 690
700 GOSUB 3210:IF AS = "N" THEN 620
710 IF AS < > "Y" THEN 700
720 N = N + 1:MMS(N,0) = BS:MMS(N,1) = LLS:M
M$(N,2) = ULS:IF CS = "Y" THEN MMS(N,3) =
"SB":NS = NS + 1
730 BS = BS + "(" + LLS + "-" + ULS + ")" +
CS:IF LEN(B$) > 36 THEN R$ = "." + RIGHT$(
BS,36)
740 GOSUB 3190
750 FOR C = LL TO UL STEP 100:LNS(C / 100) =
" ":NEXT:REM CLEAR OUT LINE # PO
SSIBILITIES
760 HOME:PR$ = "<CR>CONTINUE.<SP>MENU COMPL
ETED.(Q)UIT":GOSUB 3220
770 POKE - 16368,0:GET AS:MMS(0,0) = STR$(
N)
780 IF AS = "Q" OR (AS = CHR$(32) AND N =
2) THEN GOSUB 3380:GOTO 760
790 IF AS = CHR$(32) THEN GOTO 820
800 IF AS = CHR$(13) AND N < 13 THEN GOTO
620
810 GOTO 760
820 PR$ = "MAIN MENU COMPLETED, PRESS A KEY:
":GOSUB 3220:POKE - 16368,0:GET AS
830 IF NS = 0 THEN 1190
840 N = 1:SB = 1:N1 = 1:REM N=SUBMENU#,
N1=# OF STRINGS IN SUBMENU

```

## LISTING 1: AUTO.MENU (continued)

```

850 POKE 34,0: HOME :MDS = "SUBMENU DATA ENT
RY": GOSUB 3180
860 POKE 34,1: HOME :SB = SB + 1: FOR C = SB
TO 13: IF MMS(C,3) = "SB" THEN SB = C:C
= 13
870 NEXT
880 L1 = VAL (MMS(SB,1)):L2 = VAL (MMS(SB,2
))
890 FOR C = L1 TO L2 STEP 100:LN$(C / 100) =
STR$(C): NEXT
900 HTAB 1: VTAB 3: PRINT "SUBMENU# -->N":
PRINT "LINE# RANGE-->MMS(SB,1) "-"MMS(S
B,2): PRINT "MAIN MENU PROMPT FOR THIS S
UBMENU BELOW": VTAB 7: INVERSE :B$ = MMS
(SB,0): GOSUB 3230: NORMAL
910 HTAB 1: VTAB 8:B$ = "RETURN TO MAIN MENU
": GOSUB 3230
920 POKE 34,16:UL = 0:LL = 0: HOME : VTAB 17
: PRINT "SUBMENU OPTION #N1 + 1" (2-32)
CHARS (Q)UITS": INPUT "-->":B$: IF B$ =
"Q" THEN PR$ = "SUBMENU INCOMPLETE,QUIT
ANYWAY? (Y/N)": GOSUB 3220: POKE - 1636
8,0: GET AS: IF AS = "Y" THEN NS = N - (
N1 = 1): GOTO 1190
930 GOSUB 3540: IF ER THEN ER = 0: GOTO 920
940 GOSUB 3590: GOSUB 3650: IF ER THEN ER =
0: GOTO 920
950 HTAB 1: VTAB 19: PRINT "LINE# TO BRANCH
TO FOR OPTION "N1 + 1:: INPUT "-->":LL$:L
L = VAL (LL$)
960 GOSUB 3440: IF ER THEN ER = 0: GOTO 950:
REM ERROR CHECKING
970 HTAB 1: VTAB 20: PRINT "LINE# END-POINT
FOR OPTION "N1 + 1:: INPUT " -->":UL$:U
L = VAL (UL$): IF UL / 100 = INT (UL /
100) THEN UL = UL - 1:UL$ = STR$(UL)
980 GOSUB 3440: IF ER THEN ER = 0: GOTO 970:
REM ERROR CHECK
990 GOSUB 3210: IF AS = "N" THEN 920
1000 IF AS < > "Y" THEN 990
1010 SB$(N,0,N1) = B$:SB$(N,1,N1) = LL$:SB$(N
,2,N1) = UL$:SB$(N,0,0) = STR$(N1):N1 =
N1 + 1
1020 B$ = B$ + " (" + LL$ + "-" + UL$ + ")": IF
LEN (B$) > 36 THEN B$ = "." + RIGHT$(
B$,36)
1030 GOSUB 3240
1040 FOR C = LL TO UL STEP 100:LN$(C / 100) =
"": NEXT : REM CLEAR OUT LINE #
POSSIBILITIES
1050 C1 = 0: FOR C = L1 TO L2 STEP 100: IF LN
$(C / 100) < > "" THEN C1 = C1 + 1: REM
CHECK TO SEE IF ANY LINE NUMBERS LEFT
1060 NEXT : IF C1 = 0 THEN AS = CHR$(32): GOTO
1090
1070 HOME :PR$ = "<CR>CONTINUES,<SP>MENU COM
PLETED,(Q)UIT": GOSUB 3220
1080 POKE - 16368,0: GET AS
1090 IF AS = CHR$(32) AND N1 > 1 THEN N =
N + 1:N1 = 1: GOTO 1140
1100 IF AS = "Q" THEN GOSUB 3380: GOTO 1070
1110 IF AS = CHR$(13) THEN 1140
1120 GOTO 1080
1130 REM CHECK TO SEE IF ANY MORE SUBMENUS
1140 IF N = > NS + 1 OR (AS = CHR$(13) AND
N = NS AND N1 > 6) THEN 1190
1150 IF N > 13 THEN 1190
1160 IF N1 > 6 THEN N = N + 1:N1 = 1: GOTO 1
180
1170 IF AS = CHR$(13) THEN 920
1180 PR$ = "ADVANCING TO NEXT SUBMENU-PRESS <
CR>": GOSUB 3220: POKE - 16368,0: GET
AS: GOTO 860
1190 PR$ = "SUBMENUS COMPLETE-PRESS <CR>": GOSUB
3220: POKE - 16368,0: GET AS:DA = 1:SB$(
0,0,0) = STR$(NS): RETURN
1200 REM ASSEMBLE BASIC LINES ROUTINE
1210 REM ASSEMBLE DATA LINES FOR MAIN MEN
U FIRST
1220 GOSUB 3610: IF ER THEN ER = 0: RETURN
1230 IF AS OR LD THEN PR$ = "ALREADY ASSEMBL
ED-PRESS <CR>": GOSUB 3220: POKE - 16
368,0: GET AS: RETURN
1240 HOME :MDS = "ASSEMBLING BASIC PROGRAM L
INES": GOSUB 3180:PR$ = "...PASS 1...": INVERSE
: GOSUB 3220: NORMAL : POKE 34,3: POKE 3
5,2:LN = 160: HTAB 1: VTAB 4
1250 IF AP(3) THEN GOSUB 3830
1260 FOR C = 1 TO 60:LN$(C) = "": NEXT
1270 FOR C = 1 TO VAL (MMS(0,0))
1280 F$ = F$ + CHR$(34) + MMS(C,0) + CHR$(
34) + " "
1290 IF C / 7 = INT (C / 7) OR C = VAL (MM
$(0,0)) THEN LN$(LN - 60) / 10 - 9) = STR$(
LN) + " DATA " + LEFT$(F$, LEN (F$) -
2): PRINT LN$(LN - 60) / 10 - 9):F$ = "
":LN = LN + 10
1300 NEXT
1310 REM ASSEMBLE DATA LINES FOR SUBROUTINE
S IF ANY
1320 IF NS = 0 THEN 1410: REM SKIP TO MENU
GOSUB LINE ASSEMBLY ROUTINE
1330 FOR C = 1 TO NS
1340 GOSUB 4040
1350 FOR C1 = 1 TO VAL (SB$(C,0,0))
1360 F$ = F$ + CHR$(34) + SB$(C,0,C1) + CHR$(
34) + " "
1370 NEXT C1
1380 LN$(LN - 60) / 10 - 9) = STR$(LN) + "
DATA " + LEFT$(F$, LEN (F$) - 2) + "":
REM MENU DATA LINE FOR SUBROUTINE # + STR$(
C): PRINT LN$(LN - 60) / 10 - 9):F$ = "
":RETURN TO MAIN MENU, ":LN = LN + 10
1390 NEXT C
1400 REM MAIN MENU GOSUB LINE ASSEMBLY
1410 AS = "GOSUB290:GOSUB330:ON X GOSUB":SB =
1
1420 LN = 560:F$ = STR$(LN) + " ST=1:SN=" +
STR$( VAL (MMS(0,0)) - 1) + ":VE=3" +
AS
1430 FOR C = 2 TO VAL (MMS(0,0))
1440 IF MMS(C,3) = "SB" THEN F$ = F$ + STR$(
560 + 10 * SB) + "":SB = SB + 1: GOTO
1460
1450 F$ = F$ + MMS(C,1) + " "
1460 NEXT
1470 F$ = LEFT$(F$, LEN (F$) - 1) + "
1480 LN$(20) = F$ + "POKE34,0:HOME:GOTO560":
PRINT LN$(20):LN = LN + 10:F$ = "
1490 IF NS = 0 THEN 1620: REM START INTE
GRATING PROGRAM LINES
1500 REM SUB-MENU GOSUB LINE ASSEMBLY ROUTI
NE
1510 AS = "VE=16:GOSUB290:GOSUB340:ON X GOSU
B 690,:ST$ = STR$( VAL (MMS(0,0)) - 1
)
1520 FOR C = 1 TO NS: REM # OF SUBROUTINES
1530 F$ = " ST=" + ST$ + "":SN=" + STR$( VAL
(SB$(C,0,0)) + 1) + AS
1540 FOR C1 = 1 TO VAL (SB$(C,0,0))
1550 F$ = F$ + SB$(C,1,C1) + " "
1560 NEXT
1570 F$ = LEFT$(F$, LEN (F$) - 1) + "POKE3
4,0:HOME:GOTO" + STR$(LN)
1580 LN$(20 + C) = STR$(LN) + " " + F$: PRINT
LN$(20 + C):LN = LN + 10
1590 ST$ = STR$( VAL (ST$) + VAL (SB$(C,0,
0)) + 1)
1600 NEXT C
1610 LN$(49) = "690 POP:RETURN": PRINT LN$(49
)
1620 REM ASSEMBLE MAIN MENU SUBROUTINE STAR
T AND END POINT LINES
1630 C1 = 0: FOR C = 2 TO VAL (MMS(0,0))
1640 IF MMS(C,3) = "SB" THEN 1690
1650 LN$(50 + C1) = MMS(C,1): IF AP(1) THEN L
N$(50 + C1) = LN$(50 + C1) + "POKE34,0:H
OME:INVERSE:PRINT" + CHR$(34) + MMS(C,
0) + CHR$(34) + "":NORMAL:GETAS:"
1660 LN$(50 + C1) = LN$(50 + C1) + "REM "" +
MMS(C,0) + "" MAIN MENU ROUTINE BEGINS
HERE AND ENDS AT LINE " + MMS(C,2): PRINT
LN$(50 + C1)
1670 LN$(50 + C1 + 1) = MMS(C,2) + " RETURN:R
EM END OF "" + MMS(C,0) + "" MAIN MENU
ROUTINE": PRINT LN$(50 + C1 + 1)
1680 C1 = C1 + 2
1690 NEXT C:C2 = 0: IF NS = 0 THEN 1770
1700 REM ASSEMBLE SUBROUTINE START AND END
POINT LINES

```

## LISTING 1: AUTO.MENU (continued)

```

1710 FOR C = 1 TO NS: FOR C1 = 1 TO VAL (SB
$(C,0,0))
1720 LN$(70 + C2) = SB$(C,1,C1): IF AP(1) THEN
LN$(70 + C2) = LN$(70 + C2) + "POKE34,0:
HOME:INVERSE:PRINT" + CHR$(34) + SB$(C
,0,C1) + CHR$(34) + ":NORMAL:POKE-1636
8,0:GET AS:"
1730 LN$(70 + C2) = LN$(70 + C2) + "REM **" +
SB$(C,0,C1) + " SUBMENU ROUTINE BEGINS
HERE AND ENDS AT LINE " + SB$(C,2,C1): PRINT
LN$(70 + C2)
1740 LN$(70 + C2 + 1) = SB$(C,2,C1) + "RETURN
: REM END OF **" + SB$(C,0,C1) + " SUB
MENU ROUTINE": PRINT LN$(70 + C2 + 1)
1750 C2 = C2 + 2: NEXT C1: NEXT C
1760 REM INTEGRATE LINES FROM DATA AND GE
NERATED PROGRAM LINES
1770 PR$ = "...PASS 2...": INVERSE: GOSUB 32
20: NORMAL: HOME: HTAB 1: VTAB 4
1780 RESTORE: FOR C = 1 TO 17: READ AS: NEXT
: REM PRIMING READ
1790 FOR C1 = 1 TO 6: READ PG$(C1): PRINT PG
$(C1): NEXT C1: REM READ LINES 10
0-150 OF AUTO MENU GENERATOR AND PLACE I
N PG$(1-6)
1800 IF AP(2) THEN PG$(1) = "100 ONERR GOTO6
2010:" + RIGHTS (PG$(1), LEN (PG$(1)) -
3)
1810 FOR C = 1 TO 19: IF LEN (LN$(C)) > 1 THEN
PG$(C1) = LN$(C):LN$(C) = "": PRINT PG$(
C1):C1 = C1 + 1: REM PLACE ASSEM
BLED DATA LINE) IN PG$(7-N)
1820 NEXT
1830 FOR C = 1 TO 27: READ PG$(C1):C1 = C1 +
1: IF C = 6 OR C = 5 THEN AS = PG$(C1 -
1): GOSUB 4000:PG$(C1 - 1) = AS
1840 PRINT PG$(C1 - 1): NEXT: REM READ
MAIN PROGRAM BODY INTO PG$(N)
1850 IF AP(2) THEN FOR C = 215 TO 221: READ
LN$(C):AS = LN$(C): GOSUB 4000:LN$(C) =
AS: NEXT
1860 FOR C = 20 TO 225: IF LEN (LN$(C)) > 1
THEN PG$(C1) = LN$(C):LN$(C) = "": PRINT
PG$(C1):C1 = C1 + 1: REM PLACE ASSEMBLE GOSUB LINES AND BEGIN END
POINTS INTO PG$(N)
1870 NEXT
1880 AS = 1:PR$ = "PROGRAM ASSEMBLED IN MEMOR
Y-PRESS<CR>": GOSUB 3220: POKE - 16368
,0: GET AS:NL = C1 - 1: POKE 35,24: RETURN
1890 DATA "100 REM *****
*****","110 REM * CREATED USING AUTO.
MENU *","120 REM * BY KEN PENNER
*","130 REM *****
**"
1900 DATA "140 REM TS=TITLE:SD=SOUNDFLAG:ME
NU$(N)=MENUSTRINGS:TB(N)=TABS:ST=START P
OSITION OF MENUSTRINGS IN DATA LIST:VE=V
ERTICALTABPOSITION:SN=# OF MENU CHOICES:
X=VERTICAL CURSOR POSITION"
1910 DATA "150 DIM TB(12),ME$(12):SD=1:
DS=CHR$(4): GOTO 560: REM MAIN MENU GOSU
B LINE IS LOCATED AT 560"
1920 DATA "290 RESTORE: IF ST > 1 THEN FO
R C = 1 TO ST: READ AS: NEXT: REM PRIM
ING READ TO GET TO PROPER DATA"
1930 DATA "300 READ TS"
1940 DATA "310 FOR C = 1 TO SN: READ MENU$(C
):TB(C) = INT (20 - LEN (MENU$(C)) / 2
): NEXT: RETURN "
1950 DATA "320 REM INITIAL PRINTING OF ME
NU ROUTINE"
1960 DATA "330 HOME: HTAB INT (17 - (
LEN (TS) / 2)): PRINT [**[: INVERSE:
PRINT TS: NORMAL: PRINT [**[:
1970 DATA "340 NORMAL: VTAB 24: HTAB 7:
INVERSE: PRINT[->[: NORMAL: PRINT[MO
VE[: INVERSE: PRINT[<-[: NORMAL: PRI
NT[[: INVERSE: PRINT[<RETURN>[: N
ORMAL: PRINT[ SELECTS[:
1980 DATA "350 HTAB TB(1): VTAB VE: FOR C =
1 TO SN: HTAB TB(C): PRINT MENU$(C): NEX
T: VTAB VE: HTAB TB(1): INVERSE: PRINT
MENU$(1): NORMAL "
1990 DATA "360 REM GET AND PROCESS KEY PRE
SS"
2000 DATA "370 GET AS: GOSUB 510:X = PEEK
(37) + 1"
2010 DATA "380 IF AS = CHR$(8)OR AS=CHR
$(11) THEN GOSUB 430: REM BACKWARD OR
UP ARROW REVERSES MENU SELECTION"
2020 DATA "390 IF AS = CHR$(21) OR AS =
CHR$(32) OR AS=CHR$(10)THEN GOSUB 450
: REM FORWARD OR DOWN ARROW OR SPACE BA
R ADVANCES MENU SELECTION"
2030 DATA "400 IF AS = CHR$(13) THEN X =
PEEK (37) - VE + 2: PRINT: RETURN: REM
DETERMINE CHOICE BY CHECKING VERTICAL
TAB POSITION"
2040 DATA "410 GOTO 370"
2050 DATA "420 REM TAB CONTROL ROUTINE"
2060 DATA "430 IF X = VE THEN VTAB X: GOSUB
480:X = VE + SN - 1: GOSUB 490: INVERSE
: GOSUB 500: RETURN "
2070 DATA "440 VTAB X: GOSUB 480 X = X - 1:
INVERSE: GOSUB 490: GOSUB 500: RETURN
"
2080 DATA "450 IF X = SN + VE - 1 THEN VTAB
SN + VE - 1: GOSUB 480:X = VE: GOSUB 49
0: INVERSE: GOSUB 500: RETURN "
2090 DATA "460 VTAB X: GOSUB 480:X = X + 1:
INVERSE: GOSUB 490: GOSUB 500: RETURN "
2100 DATA "470 REM SUBROUTINE WHICH PRIN
TS PROPER MENU STRING IN INVERSE DEPENDI
NG ON KEY PRESS"
2110 DATA "480 HTAB TB(X - VE + 1): PRINT ME
NU$(X - VE + 1): RETURN "
2120 DATA "490 VTAB X: HTAB TB(X - VE + 1):
RETURN "
2130 DATA "500 PRINT MENUS(X - VE + 1): NOR
MAL: RETURN "
2140 DATA "510 REM ROUTINE TO PRODUCE
SOUND"
2150 DATA "520 IF AS = CHR$(83) THEN SD =
(SD = 0)"
2160 DATA "530 IF SD THEN S = - 16336:A =
PEEK (S) - PEEK (S) + PEEK (S) - PEEK
(S) + PEEK (S)"
2170 DATA "540 RETURN"
2180 DATA "550 REM MAIN AND SUBMENU CON
TROL LINES"
2190 DATA "62000 REM ERROR HANDLING ROUTI
NE"
2200 DATA "62010 CALL -3288:PRI
NTDS:PRINTDS[CLOSE[:PRINT DS[PR#0[:PRINT
CHR$(7):X=PEEK(222):HTAB:VTAB23:POKE35
,24:CALL-958:HTAB:VTAB23
2210 DATA "62020 IF X=6 OR X=5 THEN PRINT
[FILE NOT FOUND[:X=257"
2220 DATA "62030 IF X = 8 OR X = 9 OR
X = 4 THEN PRINT [I/O ERROR[:X = 257"
2230 DATA "62040 IF X = 254 OR X = 255
OR X = 53 OR X = 176 THEN PRINT [BAD IN
PUT ERROR[:X = 257
2240 DATA "62050 IF X < > 257 THEN
VTAB 23: PRINT [ERROR NUMBER [PEEK (222
)][ IN LINE [PEEK (218) + PEEK (219) = 2
56
2250 DATA "62060 PRINT [-PRESS <CR>
[:[: POKE-16368,0:GET AS: PRINT: RETUR
N
2260 REM VIEW ASSEMBLED PROGRAMMED LINES
ROUTINE
2270 GOSUB 3610: IF ER THEN ER = 0: RETURN
2280 GOSUB 3630: IF ER THEN ER = 0: RETURN
2290 HOME:MD$ = "VIEW/EDIT PROGRAM LINES": GOSUB
3180
2300 GOSUB 2390
2310 POKE 34,2: POKE 35,23: HTAB 1: VTAB 12:
PRINT "->PG$(1): HTAB 39: VTAB 24:C2
= 1
2320 POKE - 16368,0: GET AS$
2330 IF AS$ = CHR$(32) OR AS$ = CHR$(21) THEN
C2 = C2 + 1: IF C2 > NL THEN C2 = 1
2340 IF AS$ = CHR$(8) THEN C2 = C2 - 1: IF
C2 = 0 THEN C2 = NL

```



## LISTING 1: AUTO.MENU (continued)

```

2350 IF A$ = "Q" THEN POKE 35,24: RETURN
2360 IF A$ = CHR$(13) THEN GOSUB 2400: GOSUB
2390
2370 HTAB 1: VTAB 12: PRINT "-->PG$(C2):: CALL
- 958: HTAB 39: VTAB 24
2380 GOTO 2320
2390 PR$ = "<-ARROWS SCROLL-> (Q)UITS <CR>TO
EDIT:": POKE 35,23: GOSUB 3220: RETURN
2400 PR$ = "<RETURN> ACCEPTS,<CTRL>BDFINQZ TO
EDIT:": GOSUB 3220: HTAB 1: VTAB 12:T =
12
2410 M$ = " " + PG$(C2): PRINT M$ " ": GOSUB
2420:PG$(C2) = R$ + " ": RETURN
2420 L = 2
2430 E = 1
2440 VTAB T: HTAB L: POKE - 16368,0: POKE -
16368,0: GET Z1$:X = PEEK ( - 16384): VTAB
T
2450 IF X < 32 THEN ON X GOTO 2440,2420,244
0,2550,2440,2610,2440,2560,2600,2440,244
0,2440,2520,2640,2440,2440,2630,2440,244
0,2440,2580,2440,2440,2440,2440,2620,244
0,2440,2440,2440,2440: GOTO 2440
2460 IF E = 1 THEN M$ = LEFT$(M$,L - 1) +
Z1$ + MIDS(M$,L + 1): HTAB L: PRINT Z1
$:L = L + 1: GOTO 2440
2470 IF E = 2 THEN M$ = LEFT$(M$,L - 1) +
Z1$ + MIDS(M$,L): HTAB L: PRINT MID$(
M$,L):L = L + 1: GOTO 2440
2480 F = W:W = X: IF F < > X AND F THEN E =
1: GOTO 2460
2490 FOR J3 = L + 1 TO LEN(M$): IF Z1$ < >
MIDS(M$,J3,1) THEN NEXT: GOTO 2440
2500 IF E THEN L = J3: GOTO 2440
2510 M$ = LEFT$(M$,L - 1) + MIDS(M$,J3): HTAB
L: CALL - 958: PRINT MIDS(M$,L): GOTO
2440
2520 R$ = MIDS(M$,2): IF LEN(R$) = 1 THEN
R$ = " " + R$
2530 RETURN
2540 REM EDIT ROUTINE
2550 M$ = LEFT$(M$,L - 1) + MIDS(M$,L + 1
): HTAB L: PRINT MIDS(M$,L) " ": GOTO
2430
2560 IF L = 2 THEN 2430
2570 L = L - 1: GOTO 2430
2580 IF L < 1 + LEN(M$) THEN L = L + 1
2590 GOTO 2430
2600 E = 2: GOTO 2440
2610 E = 3:W = 0: GOTO 2440
2620 E = 0:W = 0: GOTO 2440
2630 M$ = LEFT$(M$,L - 1): HTAB L: CALL -
958: GOTO 2430
2640 L = LEN(M$) + 1: GOTO 2430
2650 REM CATALOG ROUTINE
2660 HOME:PR$ = "GETTING CATALOG...": GOSUB
3220: PRINT: PRINT D$"CATALOG"
2670 PRINT:PR$ = "PRESS <RETURN>": GOSUB 32
20: POKE - 16368,0: GET A$: PRINT
2680 RETURN
2690 REM SAVE MENU PROGRAM ROUTINE
2700 GOSUB 3610: IF ER THEN ER = 0: RETURN
2710 GOSUB 3630: IF ER THEN ER = 0: RETURN
2720 HOME: POKE 34,1:MD$ = "SAVE ASSEMBLED
LINES TO DISK TEXT FILE": GOSUB 3180
2730 HOME: HTAB 1: VTAB 4: PRINT "ENTER FIL
E NAME (Q)UITS": INPUT "-->":B$: IF B$ =
"Q" THEN RETURN
2740 GOSUB 3560: IF ER THEN ER = 0: GOTO 273
0
2750 IF RIGHTS(B$,5) < > ".TEXT" THEN B$ =
B$ + ".TEXT"
2760 PRINT D$"OPEN"B$: PRINT D$"CLOSE"B$: PRINT
D$"DELETE"B$
2770 PRINT: PRINT "SAVING " LEFT$(B$, LEN
(B$) - 5) " TO DISK: "
2780 PRINT D$"OPEN"B$: PRINT D$"WRITE"B$
2790 PRINT NL: FOR C = 1 TO NL: IF PG$(C) <
> " " THEN PRINT PG$(C)
2800 NEXT
2810 PRINT "POKE34,0": PRINT "HOME": PRINT "
SAVE " LEFT$(B$, LEN(B$) - 5): PRINT "
DELETE IF"
2820 PRINT "RUN"
2830 PRINT D$"CLOSE"B$
2840 PR$ = "FILE SAVED TO DISK-PRESS <CR>: ":
GOSUB 3220: POKE - 16368,0: GET A$:SV =
1: RETURN
2850 REM LOAD CREATED MENU PROGRAM ROUTI
NE
2860 IF N > 0 OR N1 > 0 THEN PR$ = "MUST RES
TART FIRST: ": GOSUB 3220: POKE - 16368
,0: GET A$: POP: RETURN
2870 HOME:MD$ = "LOAD CREATED MENU TEXT FIL
E": GOSUB 3180
2880 HTAB 1: VTAB 4: PRINT "ENTER FILE NAME
(Q)UITS": INPUT ": ":B$: IF B$ = "Q" THEN
RETURN
2890 GOSUB 3560: IF ER THEN ER = 0: GOTO 288
0
2900 IF RIGHTS(B$,5) < > ".TEXT" THEN B$ =
B$ + ".TEXT"
2910 PRINT D$"VERIFY"B$
2920 PRINT D$"OPEN FN": PRINT D$"WRITE FN": PRINT
B$: PRINT D$"CLOSE FN": REM SAVE FILE N
AME TO DISK SO CLEAR IS POSSIBLE
2930 POKE 34,12
2940 CLEAR:DS = CHR$(4)
2950 HTAB 1: VTAB 7: PRINT "WAIT WHILE PREPA
RING TO READ FILE"
2960 IF PEEK(48896) < > 76 THEN PRINT D$
"BLOAD CHAIN,A520": CALL 520"LOADER": REM
RUN LOADER PROGRAM TO READ THE FILE WI
TH DOS 3.3 CHAIN PROGRAM FROM SYSTEM MAS
TER DISK
2965 PRINT D$"CHAIN LOADER": REM FOR PRODOS
2970 REM NO RETURN NEEDED HERE BECAUSE LOAD
ER RETURNS CONTROL TO FIRST LINES
2980 REM TEST RUN CREATED MENU ROUTINE
2990 HOME: POKE 34,1:MD$ = "TEST RUN CREATE
D MENU ": GOSUB 3180
3000 HOME: HTAB 1: VTAB 4: PRINT "ENTER FIL
E NAME TO TEST (Q)UITS": INPUT "-->":B$:
IF B$ = "Q" THEN RETURN
3010 GOSUB 3560: IF ER THEN ER = 0: GOTO 299
0
3020 IF RIGHTS(B$,5) < > ".TEXT" THEN B$ =
B$ + ".TEXT"
3030 PRINT D$"VERIFY"B$
3040 HOME: POKE 34,16: HTAB 1: VTAB 3: PRINT
"PREPARING TO READ FILE":
3050 PRINT D$: PRINT D$"OPEN IF": PRINT D$"W
RITE IF"
3060 PRINT "NEW": PRINT "EXEC "B$
3070 PRINT D$"CLOSE IF"
3080 HTAB 1: VTAB 3: PRINT "READING IN "B$"
FILE: "
3090 PRINT: PRINT "REMEMBER...": PRINT: PRINT
"1. "B$" IS A TEXT FILE": PRINT: PRINT
"2. " LEFT$(B$, LEN(B$) - 5) " IS AN AP
PLESOFT FILE"
3100 VTAB 17: PRINT
3110 PRINT D$"EXEC IF"
3120 END
3130 REM QUIT ROUTINE
3140 IF NOT SV THEN PR$ = "PROGRAM NOT SAVE
D! QUIT? (Y/N): ": FLASH: GOSUB 3220: NORMAL
: POKE - 16368,0: GET A$: IF A$ < > "Y
" AND A$ < > "N" THEN J140
3150 IF A$ = "Y" THEN TEXT: HOME: END
3160 RETURN
3170 REM UTILITY ROUTINES
3180 HTAB 1: VTAB 1: INVERSE: PRINT MD$: NORMAL
: RETURN
3190 VTAB (N + 2): HTAB (20 - INT ( LEN (B$
) / 2)): PRINT B$:B$ = " ": RETURN
3200 HTAB 1: VTAB 24: FOR C = 1 TO 39: PRINT
" ": NEXT: RETURN
3210 PR$ = "CORRECT? (Y/N): ": GOSUB 3220: POKE
- 16368,0: GET A$: GOSUB 3200: RETURN
3220 GOSUB 3200: VTAB 24: HTAB 20 - INT ( LEN
(PR$) / 2): PRINT PR$: RETURN
3230 HTAB (20 - INT ( LEN (B$) / 2)): PRINT
B$:B$ = " ": RETURN
3240 VTAB (N1 + 7): HTAB (20 - INT ( LEN (B
$) / 2)): PRINT B$:B$ = " ": RETURN
3250 REM LINE# AND OTHER CHECKS FOR MAIN ME
NU
3260 IF LL > 60000 OR UL > 60000 THEN ER$ =
"CHOOSE LINE# < 60000": GOSUB 3410

```

## LISTING 1: AUTO.MENU (continued)

```

3270 IF UL > 0 AND UL - LL > 10000 THEN ER$ =
"SUBROUTINE TOO LARGE": GOSUB 3410
3280 IF LL / 100 < > INT (LL / 100) THEN E
R$ = "CHOOSE MULTIPLES OF 100": GOSUB 34
10
3290 A = (LL < 700) * 699 + (UL > 0 AND UL <
LL) * (LL + 99) + (UL = < 0) * (LL < 70
0) * (LL > 700) * (LL + 99): IF LL < 700
OR (UL > 0 AND UL < LL + 99) OR (UL < 0
) THEN ER$ = "CHOOSE LINE# >" + STR$ (A
): A = 0: GOSUB 3410
3300 A = (LL < 700) * 699 + (UL > 0 AND UL <
LL) * (LL + 99) + (UL = < 0) * (LL < 70
0) * (LL > 700) * (LL + 99): IF LL < 700
OR (UL > 0 AND UL < LL + 99) OR (UL < 0
) THEN ER$ = "CHOOSE LINE# >" + STR$ (A
): A = 0: GOSUB 3410
3310 FOR C = LL TO UL STEP 100: IF LNS(C / 1
00) = "" THEN ER$ = "LINE NUMBERS ASSIGN
ED": GOSUB 3410
3320 FOR C = LL TO UL STEP 100: IF LNS(C / 1
00) = "" THEN ER$ = "LINE NUMBERS ASSIGN
ED": GOSUB 3410
3330 NEXT
3340 C = LL + 100: IF LNS(C / 100) = "" THEN
ER$ = "NO ROOM FOR SUBROUTINE": GOSUB 34
10
3350 GOSUB 3200: RETURN
3360 IF LL > 0 AND UL > 0 AND UL - LL < 299 OR
NS > 5 THEN ER = 1
3370 RETURN
3380 PR$ = "ABORT DATA ENTRY AND RESTART? (Y/
N)": GOSUB 3220: POKE - 16368,0: GET
AS: IF AS = "Y" THEN GOTO 80
3390 RETURN
3400 REM ERROR DISPLAY ROUTINES
3410 ER$ = CHR$(7) + "ERROR! " + ER$ + "<C
R>: "
3420 HT = 20 - INT ( LEN (ER$) / 2): ER = 1
3430 GOSUB 3200: HTAB HT: PRINT ER$: POKE -
16368,0: GET AS: GOSUB 3200: POP: RETURN
3440 REM LINE # AND OTHER CHECKS FOR SUBR
OUTINE MENUS
3450 A = (LL < L1) * (L1 - 1) + (UL > 0 AND U
L < LL + 99) * (LL + 99) + (UL = < 0) *
(L1 < LL) * (LL > 0) * (LL): IF LL < L1 OR
(UL > 0 AND UL < LL + 99) OR (UL < 0) THEN
ER$ = "CHOOSE LINE# >" + STR$ (A): A = 0
: GOSUB 3410
3460 A = (UL > L2) * L2 + ((LL > L2 - 99) * L
2 - 98): IF UL > L2 OR LL > L2 - 99 THEN
ER$ = "CHOOSE LINE# <" + STR$ (A): A = 0
: GOSUB 3410
3470 FOR C = LL TO UL STEP 100: IF LNS(C / 1
00) = "" THEN ER$ = "LINE NUMBERS ASSIGN
ED": GOSUB 3410
3480 NEXT
3490 IF LL / 100 < > INT (LL / 100) THEN E
R$ = "NOT MULTIPLE OF 100": GOSUB 3410
3500 IF N1 = 1 AND UL > 0 AND LL > 0 AND UL -
LL > L2 - L1 - 99 THEN ER$ = "NO ROOM FO
R 2 ROUTINES": GOSUB 3410
3510 GOSUB 3200: RETURN
3520 FOR C = 1 TO N: IF BS = MMS(C,0) THEN E
R$ = "OPTION NOT DISTINCT": GOSUB 3410
3530 NEXT
3540 IF LEN (BS) > 33 OR LEN (BS) < 2 THEN
ER$ = "IMPROPER ENTRY LENGTH": GOSUB 3
410
3550 RETURN
3560 A = 15: IF RIGHTS (BS,5) = ".TEXT" THEN
A = 10
3570 IF LEN (BS) > A OR LEN (BS) < 1 THEN
ER$ = "IMPROPER ENTRY LENGTH": GOSUB 342
0
3580 RETURN
3590 FOR C = 1 TO N1: IF BS = SBS(N,0,C) THEN
ER$ = "OPTION NOT DISTINCT": GOSUB 3410
3600 NEXT: RETURN
3610 IF DA = 0 AND LD = 0 THEN ER$ = "NO DAT
A AVAILABLE": GOSUB 3410
3620 RETURN
3630 IF AS = 0 THEN ER$ = "ASSEMBLE LINES FI
RST": GOSUB 3410
3640 RETURN
3650 FOR C = 1 TO LEN (BS): A = ASC ( MID$
(BS,C,1)): IF A < 32 OR A > 96 THEN 3670
3660 NEXT: GOTO 3680
3670 ER$ = "UPPER CASE ONLY": GOSUB 3410
3680 RETURN
3690 REM INITIALIZATION ROUTINE
3700 CLEAR: POKE 34,0: HOME
3710 PR$ = "INITIALIZING": INVERSE: GOSUB 32
20: NORMAL
3720 DIM MMS(13,3), SBS(12,2,6), LNS(601), PGS(
225), AP(4), TB(12), MES(12)
3730 FOR C = 700 TO 60000 STEP 100: LNS(C / 1
00) = STR$ (C): NEXT
3740 DS = CHR$(4): ONERR GOTO 3770
3750 GOTO 170
3760 REM ERROR HANDLER ROUTINE
3770 CALL - 3288: PRINT DS: PRINT DS"CLOSE"
: PRINT DS"PR#0": PRINT CHR$(7): X = PEEK
(222): HTAB 1: VTAB 23: POKE 35,24: CALL
- 958: HTAB 1: VTAB 23
3780 IF X = 6 OR X = 5 THEN PRINT "FILE NOT
FOUND": X = 257
3790 IF X = 8 OR X = 9 OR X = 4 THEN PRINT
"/O ERROR": X = 257
3800 IF X = 254 OR X = 255 OR X = 53 OR X =
176 THEN PRINT "BAD INPUT ERROR": X = 2
57
3810 IF X < > 257 THEN PRINT "ERROR NUMBER
PEEK (222)" IN LINE " PEEK (218) + PEEK
(219) * 256
3820 PRINT "-PRESS <CR>: ": GET AS: PRINT :
RETURN
3830 AS = " ": L = 0: FOR C = 2 TO VAL (MMS(0
,0)): REM DETERMINE LONGEST STRING
3840 IF LEN (MMS(C,0)) > L THEN L = LEN (M
MS(C,0))
3850 NEXT: IF L / 2 = INT (L / 2) THEN L =
L + 1: REM MAKE SURE L IS ODD FOR CENTE
RING PURPOSES
3860 FOR C = 1 TO VAL (MMS(0,0)): REM PAD
WITH SPACES
3870 IF LEN (MMS(C,0)) < L THEN MMS(C,0) =
MMS(C,0) + AS:MMS(C,0) = MID$(AS,1,(LEN
(MMS(C,0)) < L) + MMS(C,0): GOTO 3870
3880 NEXT: IF VAL (SBS(0,0,0)) = 0 THEN 39
70
3890 FOR C = 1 TO VAL (SBS(0,0,0)): L = 19: REM
LENGTH OF RETURN TO MAIN MENU
3900 FOR C1 = 1 TO VAL (SBS(C,0,0)): REM F
IND LONGEST SUBMENU STRING
3910 IF LEN (SBS(C,0,C1)) > L THEN L = LEN
(SBS(C,0,C1))
3920 NEXT
3930 FOR C1 = 1 TO VAL (SBS(C,0,0))
3940 IF LEN (SBS(C,0,C1)) < L THEN SBS(C,0,
C1) = SBS(C,0,C1) + AS:SBS(C,0,C1) = MID$(
AS,1,LEN (SBS(C,0,C1)) < L) + SBS(C,0,
C1): GOTO 3940
3950 NEXT
3960 NEXT
3970 RETURN
3980 A = X - 1: AP(A) = (AP(A) = 0)
3990 AS = "YN": FOR C = 1 TO 3: HTAB 35: VTAB
16 + C: PRINT MID$(AS,(AP(C) = 0) + 1,
1): NEXT: VTAB (X) + VE - 1: RETURN
4000 FOR C2 = 1 TO LEN (AS): IF MIDS (AS,C
2,1) = "[" THEN AS = LEFT$(AS,C2 - 1) +
CHR$(34) + MIDS (AS,C2 + 1)
4010 NEXT: RETURN
4020 HOME: VTAB 12: PRINT "RESTART AND CLEA
R MEMORY (Y/N)": GET AS: IF AS = "Y" THEN
RUN 50
4030 RETURN
4040 F$ = "RETURN TO MAIN MENU, ": L = AP(3) *
(LEN (SBS(C,0,1)) - 19): IF L > 1 THEN
F$ = LEFT$(F$,L): FOR C1 = 1 TO L / 2
:F$ = " " + F$ + " ": NEXT: F$ = CHR$(
34) + F$ + CHR$(34) + " "
4050 RETURN

```

END OF LISTING 1

KEY PERFECT 5.0  
 RUN ON  
 AUTO.MENU

LISTING 2: LOADER

```
=====
CODE-5.0  LINE# - LINE#  CODE-4.0
-----
BEA209BD      1 -   70      A700
B40C4D92      80 -  170     019874
16FC66A3     180 -  270     0148D0
87AD2628     280 -  370     CF9D
2FEDA8FE     380 -  470     8710
794F0061     480 -  570     E77D
07FE5250     580 -  670     C4D9
D6C40399     680 -  770     C871
79F262B1     780 -  870     8E48
D117A9BB     880 -  970     0146F4
82874C99     980 - 1070     C109
91A99F20    1080 - 1170     6B14
55629DF4    1180 - 1270     DDC4
69654461    1280 - 1370     95C7
88B274E7    1380 - 1470     B0F5
EDA917F2    1480 - 1570     B66E
38D370E5    1580 - 1670     FFFC
3DD34179    1680 - 1770     011262
63E12B57    1780 - 1870     01171D
1F3C50CD    1880 - 1970     01B8A9
BC6D0AE3    1980 - 2070     014807
96718180    2080 - 2170     F928
5CCFEF8C    2180 - 2270     011DCB
5FF59595    2280 - 2370     8BA4
A2F67605    2380 - 2470     0181CE
9126B13E    2480 - 2570     79F6
6637DBC1    2580 - 2670     6DA7
98F74163    2680 - 2770     9495
DF4E0273    2780 - 2870     AC59
8301CD10    2880 - 2965     D166
74829904    2970 - 3060     B4C3
9DD5705B    3070 - 3160     8469
43093B27    3170 - 3260     B262
FB9BCC63    3270 - 3360     012F7F
0E649030    3370 - 3460     E5E8
FB876AF8    3470 - 3560     A086
16EBD37F    3570 - 3660     760E
2C02F5CC    3670 - 3760     757F
B0E87B31    3770 - 3860     D75A
AF36E4F1    3870 - 3960     B559
4C35B379    3970 - 4050     9768
0F46FC52 = PROGRAM TOTAL = 46AD
```

```
10 REM *****
20 REM *          LOADER          *
30 REM * BY KENNETH PENNER *
40 REM * COPYRIGHT (C) 1986 *
50 REM * BY MICROSPARC, INC *
60 REM * CONCORD, MA 01742 *
70 REM *****
80 DIM M$(12),TB$(12),PG$(225):EF = 0
90 DS = CHR$(4):SD = 1:DA = 1:LD = 1:N = 1:
  AS = 1: REM SOUND,DATA,LOAD,ASSEMBLED
  FLAGS SET
100 ONERR GOTO 190
110 IF EF = 0 THEN TEXT : HOME : PRINT : PRINT
  DS"OPENFN": PRINT DS"READFN": INPUT BS: PRINT
  DS"CLOSEFN": PRINT DS"DELETEFN": REM R
  EAD FILE NAME
120 HTAB 1: VTAB 7: PRINT "NOW READING FILE
  INTO MEMORY...": CALL - 958: REM CLEA
  R TO END OF LINE
130 PRINT : HTAB 1: VTAB 13: PRINT DS"OPEN"B
  $: PRINT DS"READ"BS
140 C1 = 1:PG$(1) = ""
150 INPUT NL
160 GET A$: PRINT A$:: IF AS < > CHR$(13)
  THEN PG$(C1) = PG$(C1) + AS: GOTO 160: REM
  PLACE A BASIC LINE IN PG$(C1) BY GETTIN
  G ONE CHARACTER AT A TIME UNTIL <RETURN>
  ENCOUNTERED
170 IF PG$(C1) < > "" THEN C1 = C1 + 1:PG$(
  C1) = "": REM CHECK FOR TWO (OR MORE)
  RETURNS IN A ROW
180 GOTO 160
190 PRINT : PRINT DS"CLOSE"BS
200 IF PEEK(222) < > 5 OR NL = 0 THEN HOME
  : VTAB 12: POKE 216,0:EF = 1: PRINT "UNA
  BLE TO READ FILE": PRINT : INPUT "DO YOU
  WANT TO TRY AGAIN? ":YNS: ON YNS = "Y" GOTO
  90: END
210 PRINT : PRINT
220 POKE 34,0: VTAB 24: HTAB 1: PRINT BS* NO
  W IN MEMORY-<CR>: "": GET AS: PRINT
230 HOME : VTAB 12: HTAB 1: INVERSE : PRINT
  "WAIT WHILE RELOADING AUTO.MENU": NORMAL
  : PRINT
240 IF PEEK(48896) < > 76 THEN PRINT DS"
  BLOAD CHAIN,A520": CALL 520"AUTO.MENU"
250 PRINT DS"CHAIN AUTO.MENU"
```